Websites that show Financial Soundness Opinions for U.S. Banks

Researched and presented to the Lexington Computer Club by Gary Patrick

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There are multiple websites on the internet that will show you, free of charge, a financial soundness opinion for banks located in the United States. This presentation shows four sites, by saved screenshots, as examples how one connects to this information. Typically, one types in the name of a bank (and the location, by state); the site searches its database, and presents you a selection screen to resolve any ambiguity. (Sometimes you need to select the state in which the bank is incorporated, rather than the bank branch location you may have given). Then the site shows you that rating organization's opinion.

The four sites I selected are: (and the links given should be active for your web browser)

Weiss Ratings. Although Weiss Ratings has a website that is quite detailed explaining its measures of financial soundness, one would have to register and pay to see its ratings of banks, insurance companies, and foreign sovereign debt. There is a backdoor way to see Weiss's ratings for U.S. Banks, at http://www.thestreet.com/bank-safety/index.html. Slides #2 though #5 show you the Weiss criteria, and thestreet.com user interface.

DepositAccounts.com http://www.depositaccounts.com/ has four measures, Texas Ratio, the time-trend of the Texas Ratio, Deposit Growth, and Capitalization. Each of these is explained in the rating result display for a particular bank. Slides #6 and #7 illustrate.

Bauer Financial: http://www.bauerfinancial.com/home.html. The user interface is shown in slide #8.

Bankrate.com: http://www.bankrate.com/rates/safe-sound/ssPromo.aspx is shown in Slide #9 (this page actually is reached from a panel "Safe & Sound Ratings" at lower left on bankrate.com.

As a litmus test to compare how discriminating these sites are, I prepared a chart of the ratings for most of the banks that have retail branches in Lexington, immediately below (Slide #2). It appears that Weiss is the toughest grader, followed by Bankrate.com.

(Be aware this chart is a snapshot of the rankings in early March, subject to change. There is no plan in place to update this slide set.)

Table of Deposit Safety Ra Banks with branches in Lexington, MA	Weiss Rating:	depositaccounts.com: Measures are:			Bauer	Bankrate
		Overall , & Deposit Growth	Texas Ratio and Trend	Capitaliza- tion	Financial .com	.com (see detail link, "memo")
Bank of America, Charlotte, NC	D, for CA, OR, NC, RI	4*overall 5* dep gro	3* TR & chg	5*	3*	3*
Boston Private Bank & Trust, Boston, MA	C+	4*,5	4,2;	4*	4*	4*
Brookline Bank, Brookline	В	5*,5	5,3;	5*	5*	4*
Cambridge Savings Bank	C+	5*,5	5,3;	4*	5*	4*
Cambridge Trust Co.	B+	5*,5	5,3;	3*	4*	4*
CitiBank, Sioux Falls, SD	C -	5*,5	5,5;	5*	4*	4*
Citizens Bank (which?)						
Eagle Bank	C -	4*, 2 (-10M	5,3;	4*	5*	4*
East Cambridge Savings	С	4*, 2	5,3;	4*	5*	4*
Eastern Bank, Boston	В-	5*,5	5,3:	5*	5*	4*
TD Bank, Wilmington, DE	С	5*,5	5,3;	5*	4*	4*
TD Bank USA, NA, Maine	В	-	-	-	4*	3*
Sovereign Bank, PA	D -	5*,5	4,4;	5*	4*	4*
Watertown Savings Bank	B -	4*, 2	5,5;	3*	5*	4*

Weiss Ratings issues Financial Strength Ratings on more than 19,000 financial institutions including banks, credit unions, life and annuity insurers, health insurers, and property and casualty insurers, as well as the debt of 47 sovereign nations with the following scale:

A = excellent

 $\mathbf{B} = good$

C = fair

 \mathbf{D} = weak

E = very weak

+ = the upper third of each grade range

- = the lower third of each grade range

Weiss Ratings of Banks, Thrifts, and Credit Unions

The primary components of the Weiss Financial Strength Rating are as follows:

- Capitalization Index gauges capital adequacy in terms of each institution's cushion to absorb future operating losses under various potential business and economic scenarios as they may impact the company's net interest margin, securities' values, and the collectability of its loans.
- Asset Quality Index measures the quality of the company's past underwriting and investment practices
 based on the estimated liquidation value of the company's loan and securities portfolios.

- **Profitability Index** measures the soundness of the company's operations and the contribution of profits to the company's financial strength. The profitability index is a composite of five sub-factors: 1) gain or loss on operations; 2) rates of return on assets and equity; 3) management of net interest margin; 4) generation of noninterest-based revenues; and 5) overhead expense management.
- **Liquidity Index** values a company's ability to raise the necessary cash to satisfy creditors and honor depositor withdrawals.
- Stability Index integrates a number of sub-factors that affect consistency (or lack thereof) in maintaining financial strength over time. Sub-factors include 1) risk diversification in terms of company size and loan diversification; 2) deterioration of operations as reported in critical asset, liability, income and expense items, such as an increase in loan delinquency rates or a sharp increase in loan originations; 3) years in operation; 4) former problem areas where, despite recent improvement, the company has yet to establish a record of stable performance over a suitable period of time; and 5) relationships with holding companies and affiliates.

Weiss Ratings maintains an open-door policy to rated companies and accepts input via mail, fax, phone, or personal visits. If a company feels it has significant additional information it wants to bring to our attention which is not addressed in the quarterly financial statements, it is invited to provide that information at any time. However, we reserve the right to publish ratings expressing our opinion of a company's financial stability based exclusively on publicly available data and our own internally developed standards for safety.

Rating Definition

- A Excellent. The institution offers excellent financial security. It has maintained a conservative stance in its business operations and underwriting practices as evidenced by its strong equity base, top-notch asset quality, steady earnings, and high liquidity. While the financial position of any company is subject to change, we believe that this institution has the resources necessary to deal with severe economic conditions.
- **B** Good. The institution offers good financial security and has the resources to deal with a variety of adverse economic conditions. It comfortably exceeds the minimum levels for all of our rating criteria, and is likely to remain healthy for the near future. Nevertheless, in the event of a severe recession or major financial crisis, we feel that this assessment should be reviewed to make sure that the company is still maintaining adequate financial strength.
- **C Fair.** The institution offers fair financial security, is currently stable, and will likely remain relatively healthy as long as the economic environment avoids the extremes of inflation or deflation. In a prolonged period of adverse economic or financial conditions, however, we feel this company may encounter difficulties in maintaining its financial stability.
- **D Weak.** The institution currently demonstrates what we consider to be significant weaknesses which could negatively impact depositors or creditors. In an unfavorable economic environment, these weaknesses could be magnified.
- **E Very Weak.** The institution currently demonstrates what we consider to be significant weaknesses and has also failed some of the basic tests that we use to identify fiscal stability. Therefore, even in a favorable economic environment, it is our opinion that depositors or creditors could incur significant risks.
- **Failed.** The institution has been placed under the custodianship of regulatory authorities. This implies that it will be either liquidated or taken over by another financial institution.
- + The plus sign is an indication that the institution is at the upper third of the letter grade rating.
- The minus sign is an indication that the institution is at the lower third of the letter grade rating.
- **U Unrated Institutions**. The institution is unrated due to insufficient data at the time its rating was updated.











