# High End Freeware Part 1:

Image analysis using ImageJ and add-ons

#### History

- NIH Image was originally developed for the Macintosh in 1987
- More recently ported to Java for platform independence
- See a discussion of history at:
- http://www.researchgate.net/publication/228
   085958 NIH Image to ImageJ 25 years of image analysis (PDF available on our website)
- Multiple plug-ins available

## My Problem

Clarity of semi transparent PV modules at Konarka



#### Window Film Characterization

- Haze is the measurement of wide-angle scattering, and causes a loss of contrast or a milky appearance.
- Clarity is the measure of narrow-angle scattering, and causes the detail of an object to be compromised when viewing it though

the film.



Fig. 1

See-through quality of clear specimens (0 % haze, 100 % clarity)

Milky/hazy appearance (high haze value) Distored, unsharp appearance (low clarity value)

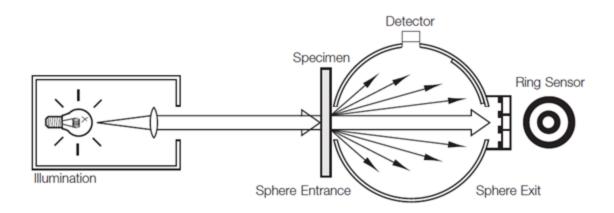
#### Standard Instrumentation

Byk Gardner Haze-Gard Plus



#### Problem!

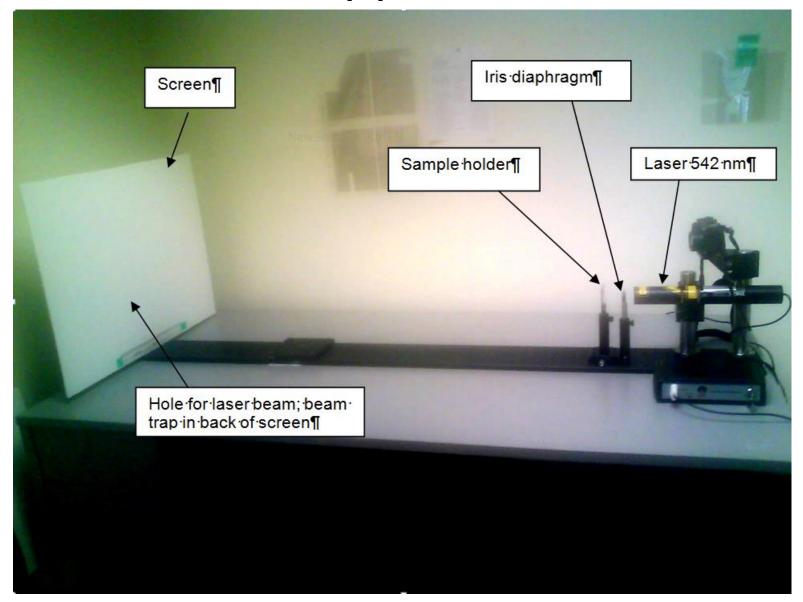
- We had samples that measured with very good clarity but looked very bad by eyeball
- The Haze-Gard Plus quantitates clarity by light scattering at 2.7 degrees:



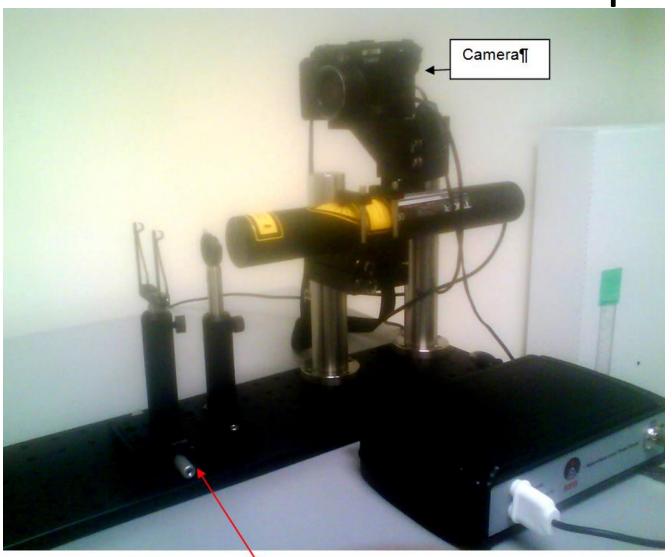
## Suspected scattering at angles less than 2.7 degrees

- We required an easy way to generate relative goniophotometric data
- We set up a a green laser to shine light through the film sample and photographed the light scattered onto a white screen
- The digital photograph was analyzed with ImageJ and Radial Profile Plot plug-in

## The apparatus



## Laser and camera close-up

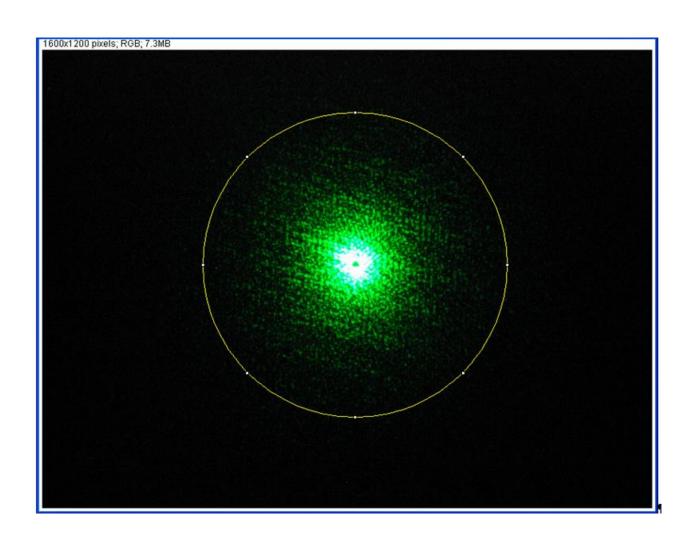


Translation stage for sample holder¶

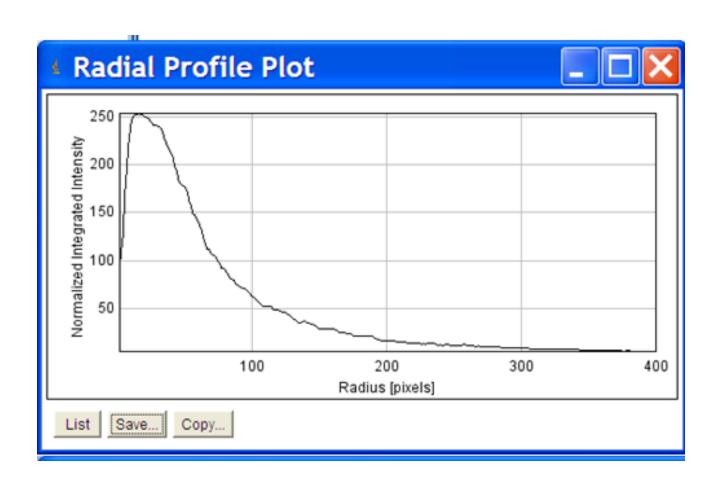
#### Image Analysis Demo (ImageJ)

C:\Program Files (x86)\ImageJ\ImageJ.exe

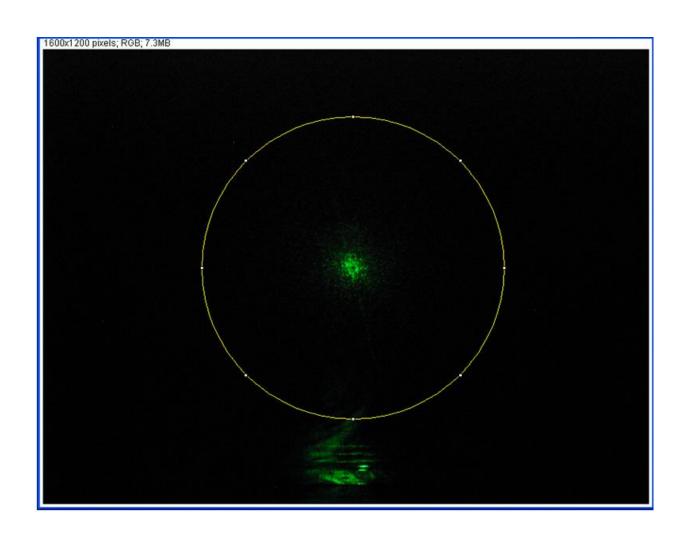
## Bad film



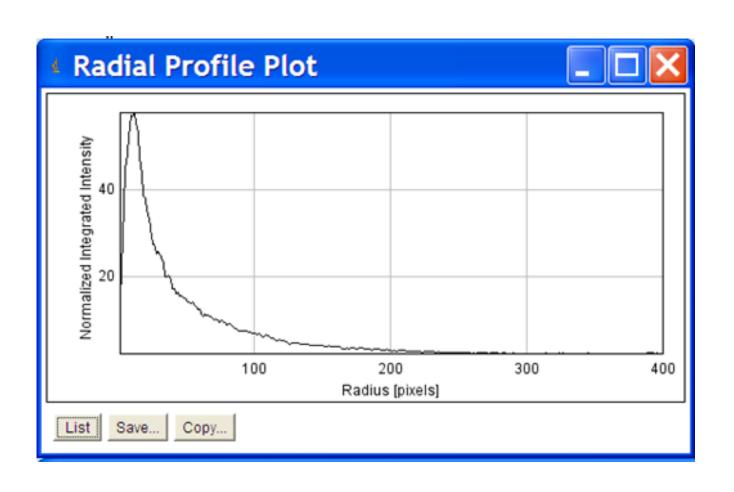
## Bad film (Radial Profile Plot)



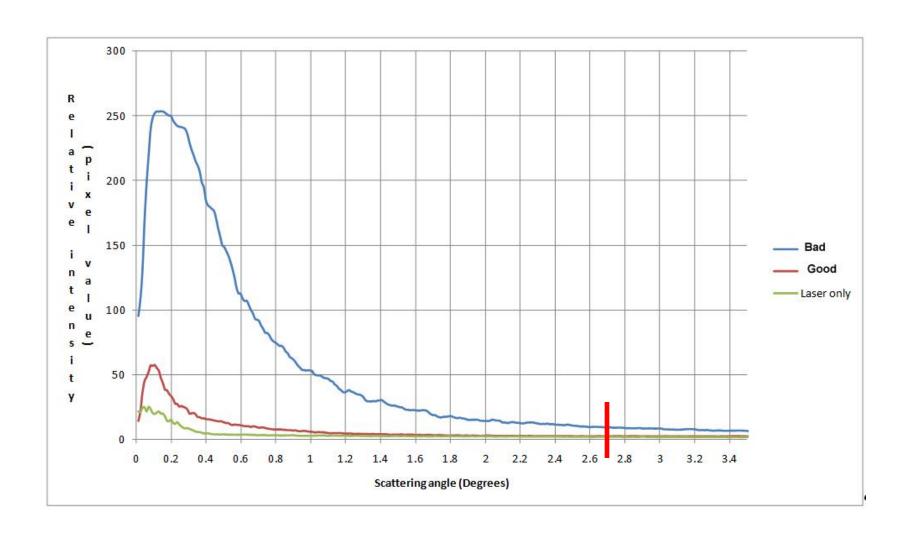
#### Good Film



#### Good Film (Radial Profile Plot)



## Sample comparison



#### ImageJ resources

Main ImageJ page:

http://imagej.nih.gov/ij/

Radial Profile Plot:

http://imagej.nih.gov/ij/plugins/radialprofile.html

- Our websites:
  - Image J manual
  - History of Image document
  - This PowerPoint presentataion (PDF)